

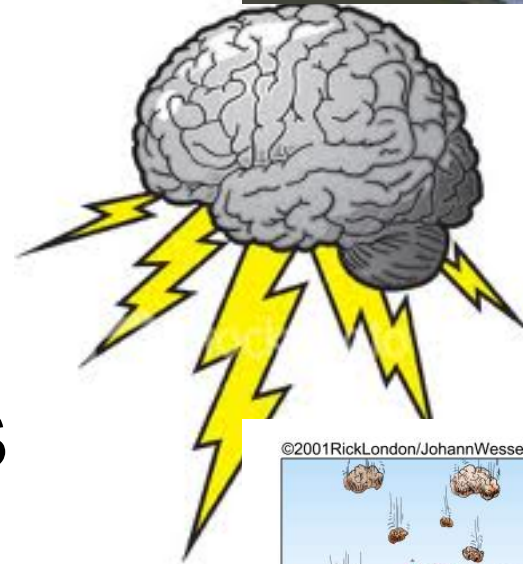
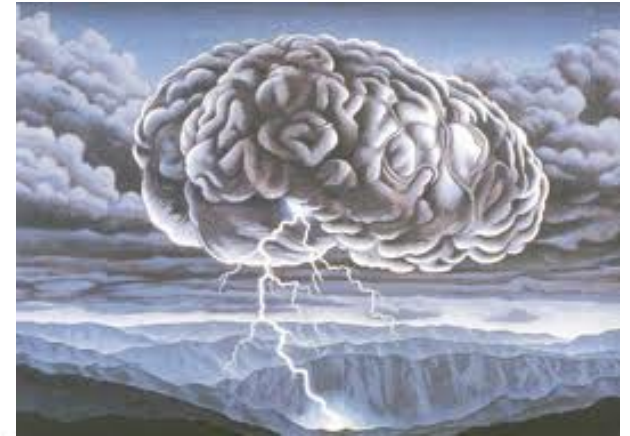
**Flooding farm fields, draining  
wetlands, and damming rivers:  
*The effects of hydrologic regime  
change on ecosystem processes***

2012 LTER ASM Working Group-Brainstorming  
Monday, Sep 10, 2012, Ruesch Auditorium-  
Dodge, 16:00-18:00

**Organizers:** Lauren Kinsman-Costello,  
Ariane Peralta & Jason Martina

# Today's Agenda

- Introductions
- Brief Background
- Brainstorming
- Regroup/Refocus



©2001 Rick London/Johann Wessels

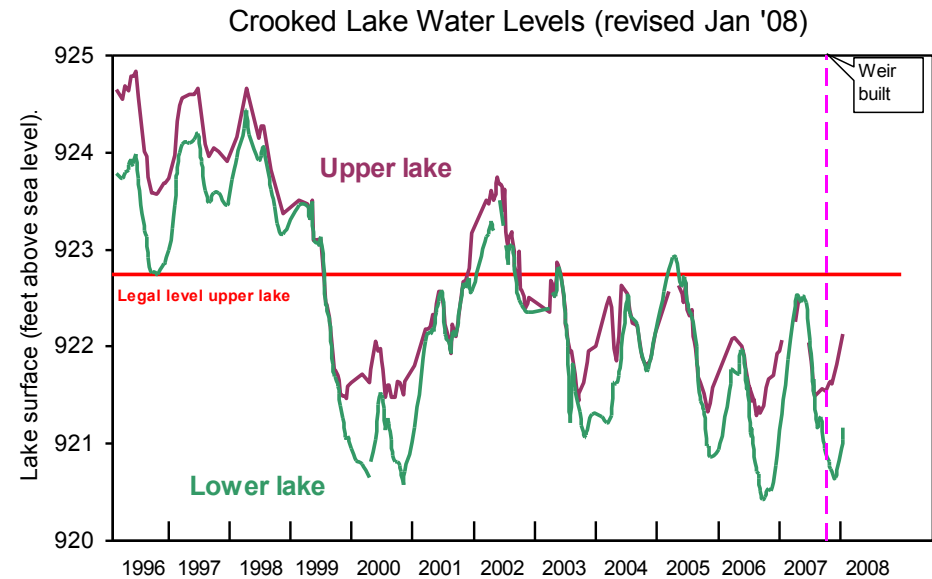


First monday of the month the corporate group gets together for a brainstorming session..

# Hydrology shapes ecosystems



# Hydrology is not static



Climate Change =

Climate-driven variation becoming less predictable

Reasons	Hydrologic Change
Food Supply	Irrigation
Food Supply	Wetland Drainage
Navigation	Dredging, Channelization
Flood Control	Levees, Dikes
Electricity Generation	Damming Rivers
Recreation	Water Level Stabilization
Ecosystem Restoration	Re-flooding Drained Areas
Resource Extraction	Extreme=Mountain Stream Burial
Development	Simplification, Stream Burial, Loss of Connectivity



Images of other examples



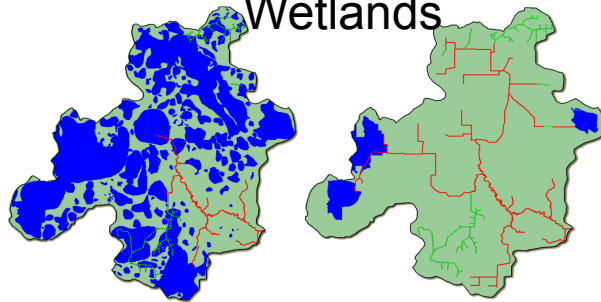
River



Lake



Seven Mile Creek Watershed  
Wetlands



1917: ~8,000 Acres      1985: ~1,307 Acres

Wetland



Ag Field

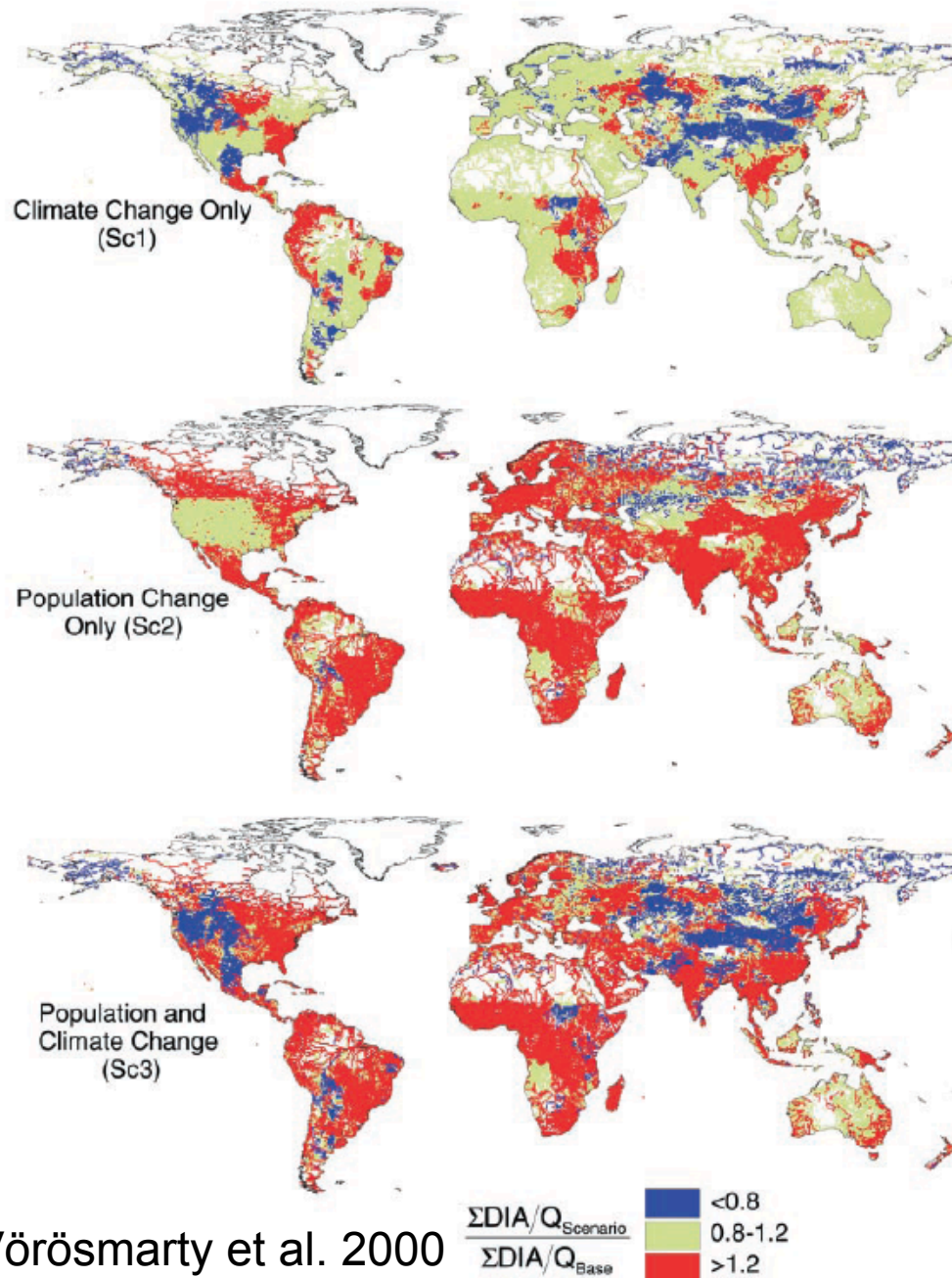
Ag Field → Wetland

Compare across time & space?



Timberlake Restoration

## Relative Change in Demand per Discharge



Vörösmarty et al. 2000

# Human Management vs. Climate Change

Threats to Water Supply:

**Human Population Change**

>>

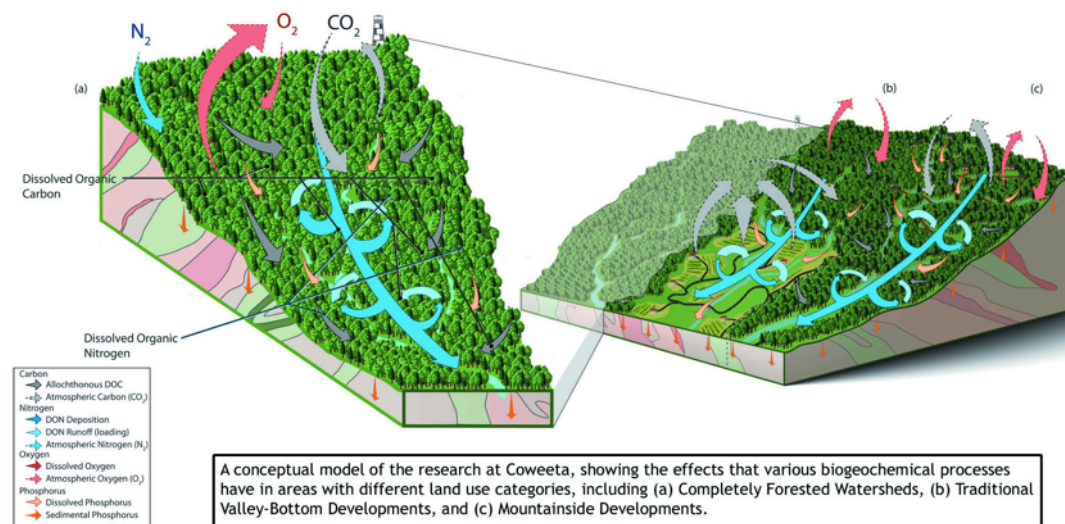
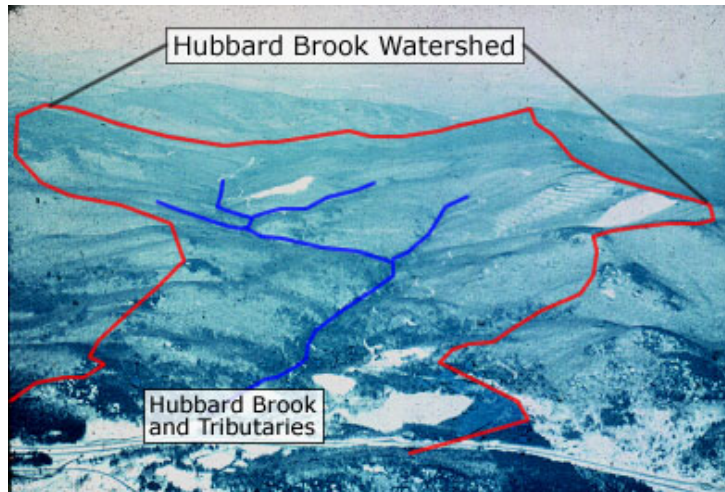
**Climate Change**

Threats to ecosystem functions & services?



# Catchment-Scale Studies & Syntheses

What are the benefits & limitations?





## Hypothesis:

“Human modifications overwhelm local biophysical and structural heterogeneities, transforming complex natural systems into more homogenous, engineered, and predictable systems”

*Basu et al. 2011, Water Resour. Res*

# LTER Network



Diverse:

- Ecosystem Types
- Research Interests
- Management Intensity

# Scope?

## Potential Focal Questions/Topics

Test Basu et al.  
Hypothesis

Management  
scenario trade-offs

Drastic Hydrologic  
Change

Alteration of  
Wetland Hydrology

Climate Change  
vs.  
Human Infrastructure?

Pick a Process:  
C cycling: Productivity/Decomposition  
N cycling: N-transformation processes  
**P cycling: Adsorption/Desorption;  
Uptake/Mineralization; Transport**

Others?

# Our Goals for Today

- Solicit input & participation from:
  - Diverse LTER sites & Research Interests
  - Hydrologists
  - Social Scientists
- Identify focal research questions & themes to guide synthesis work