

# LTER ASM 2012 Working group – Phenology, trophic interactions and climate change Co-organized by Sherri Johnson and Mark Schulze, AND

- Participants:
- NTL Gosia Golub, Jake Walsh, Alison Mikulyuk
- CAP Stevan Farl
- HBR Mary Martin, John Campbell, Nina Lany
- KNZ- Brett Sandercock, Dan Carter, Ben VanderWeide,
- JRN Josh Haussler
- CDR Elizabeth Kleynhans
- BNZ Elena Sparrow, Jan Dawe
- CWT/HFR Paul Frankson, Jackie Mohan
- CWT Rose Graves, Jeff Hepinstall-Cymerman
- AND- Christina Murphy, Sarah Hadley, Kari O'Connell, Chris Thomas, Rebecca Hutchinson
- AND/BES -Molly Charnes
- PIE Robert Bushsbaum
- LUQ –Jess Zimmerman, Bob Waide
- KBS- Suzanne Sippel

### **Phenology Working Group Agenda**

- Short presentations from 3 sites
- Informal updates from other sites/
   Collaborations with other networks
- Discussion of response metrics
- Possible cross site comparisons and next steps
  - New comparisons
  - Syntheses
  - LTER working group proposal
  - Agency proposals NSF, NASA, other

### **Phenology Working Group Presentations**

- Lake Phenology: Jake Walsh and Gosia Golub
   North Temperate Lakes LTER, Univ of Wisconsin
- Schoolyards and phenocams: Katherine Bennett Harvard Forest LTER
- Coordinated phenology of plants, insects, migratory birds: Mark Schulze

Andrews Forest LTER, Oregon State University

# Phenology programs at other sites:

- Coweeta black throated Blue Warbler; MODIS green-up linking to birds; teacher quality improvement
- Plum Island wading birds
- CAP no current research, but interested
- Luquillo 20 yr plant phenology through bi-weekly collection in traps;
   primarily reproductive
- Jornada phenology of root growth; phenocams
- Hubbard Brook 24 yrs of weekly observations of three tree species; phenocams; 25 yrs of malaise traps; 2 yrs of black light traps; birds; snow and soil temp
- Konza 1<sup>st</sup> flowering dates (informal starting 2000); herbarium samples back to 1890s
- Harvard Forest 20 years of spring phenol of plants; diameter growth phenology; root phenology; K-12 52 schools, plant phenology, vernal ponds, wooly adelgid
- \* Bonanza Creek remote sensing; GLOBE; White spruce bud break and elongation 2002-04 & 2010-2012; K-12 program
- \*Sevilleta 2002-2012 plants monthly observations
- \* Not at this session, but at earlier phenology session

# **Other Phenology Networks**

- National Phenology Network (http://www.usanpn.org/)
- GLOBE phenology (http://www.globe.gov/web/phenology-andclimate/overview)
- Project Budburst (neoninc.org/budburst/)
- Phenocam Network (http://phenocam.sr.unh.edu/webcam/)
- Picture Post (http://picturepost.unh.edu/)
- Digital Earth Watch (http://dew.globalsystemsscience.org/)
- E-Bird (http://ebird.org/content/ebird/)
- Project Noah (http://www.projectnoah.org/)
- I naturalist (http://www.inaturalist.org/)
- Epi Collect (http://www.epicollect.net/)
- Discover life (http://www.discoverlife.org/)
- Journey North (http://www.learner.org/jnorth/)
- NTL ice in ice out (http://www.lternet.edu/sites/ntl)
- Forest Watch Maple watch (http://www.forestwatch.sr.unh.edu/maple/maplesci.shtml)
- Hummingbird monitoring network (http://www.hummonnet.org/)

# Various ways to process digital images for phenology:

- Picture Post (http://picturepost.unh.edu/)
- PhenoCam Image Processor
   (https://sites.google.com/site/koenhufkens/blog/phenocami mageprocessor—standaloneversions)
- Digital Earth Watch (including Analyzing Digital Images (http://www.globalsystemsscience.org/software)

# Discussion of metrics of responses among sites or years

### **Biological responses**

- First event
- Last event
- Duration

#### **Abiotic drivers**

- Extremes
- Cumulative degrees

#### **Taxonomic resolution**

- Species specific
- Community
- Ecosystem processes
- Trophic linkages